

Water Tanks (Buildings 34), Henryton Sanatorium
CARR-1629
Carroll County
Marriottsville Vicinity
circa 1923; 1955
Public

Two cylindrical, metal Water Tanks (Buildings 34) are located along an abandoned road north of the core complex of the Henryton Center. The property containing the tanks is enclosed by a chain-link fence.

Construction of the smaller water tank may have occurred simultaneously with the construction of the first hospital building in 1923. A 1950s insurance survey describes the tank as 30-feet tall and 30-feet in circumference. Comprised of riveted steel plates set atop a concrete base, the tank holds 150,000 gallons of water used in the facility's fire hydrant system. A handwritten note on the insurance report states that an additional 300,000 gallon tank, the larger of the two tanks, had been built in 1955.

A physical vestige of the establishment and evolution of tuberculosis healthcare facilities in Maryland, the Water Tanks, Buildings 34, are contributing elements to the proposed Maryland Register eligible Henryton Sanatorium Historic District (CARR-1616). The tanks describe common utilitarian structures performing a support function for the overall complex and are therefore recommended as not eligible for the Maryland Register as individual resources.

Maryland Historical Trust

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. CARR-1629

1. Name of Property

(indicate preferred name)

historic Water Tanks – Henryton Sanatorium Historic District

other Buildings 34, Water Tanks – Henryton Center

2. Location

street and number south side of Henryton Road, west of Marriottsville Road not for publication

city, town Marriottsville ☒ vicinity

county Carroll

3. Owner of Property

(give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

street and number 201 W. Preston Street

telephone (410) 767-6816

city, town Baltimore

state MD

zip code 21201

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Howard County Courthouse tax map and parcel Map 79, Parcel 150

city, town Ellicott City liber 116 folio 127

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- ☐ Contributing Resource in National Register District
☐ Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
☐ Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Recorded by HABS/HAER
☐ Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT
☐ Other: _____

6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function	Resource Count	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	Contributing	Noncontributing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape	0	0 buildings
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade	2	0 sites
<input type="checkbox"/> site		<input type="checkbox"/> defense	0	0 structures
<input type="checkbox"/> object		<input type="checkbox"/> domestic	0	0 objects
		<input type="checkbox"/> education	2	0 Total
		<input type="checkbox"/> funerary		
		<input type="checkbox"/> government		
		<input type="checkbox"/> health care		
		<input type="checkbox"/> industry		
		<input type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture		
		<input type="checkbox"/> religion		
		<input type="checkbox"/> social		
		<input type="checkbox"/> transportation		
		<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress		
		<input type="checkbox"/> unknown		
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use		
		<input type="checkbox"/> other:		
			Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory	
			0	

7. Description

Inventory No. CARR-1629

Condition

<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Two riveted steel cylinder Water Tanks (Buildings 34) are located along an abandoned road north of the core complex of the Henryton Center. The property containing the tanks is enclosed by a chain-link fence. The older of the two tanks is set on a poured concrete base and measures 30 feet in diameter and 30 feet in height. It had a holding capacity of 150,000 gallons. A second modern water tank with a capacity of 300,000 gallons has been constructed next to the original tank. Both structures are located on a hill about ¼ mile north of the main hospital building.

8. Significance

Inventory No. CARR-1629

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> health/medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion	
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science	
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> social history	
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/	<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other: _____	

Specific dates circa 1923 - 1962

Architect/Builder Unknown

Construction dates circa 1923-1955

Evaluation for:

☐ National Register☒ Maryland Register☐ not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

A physical vestige of the establishment and evolution of tuberculosis healthcare facilities in Maryland, the Water Tanks, Buildings 34, appear to constitute contributing elements to the proposed Maryland Register eligible Henryton Sanatorium Historic District (CARR-1616). The tanks describe common utilitarian structures performing a support function for the overall complex and are therefore recommended by Berger as not eligible for the Maryland Register as individual resources.

Construction of the smaller water tank may have occurred simultaneously with the construction of the first hospital building in 1923. A 1950s insurance survey describes the tank as 30-feet tall and 30-feet in circumference. Comprised of riveted steel plates set atop a concrete base, the tank holds 150,000 gallons of water used in the facility's fire hydrant system. A handwritten note on the insurance report states that an additional 300,000 gallon tank, the larger of the two tanks, had been built in 1955 (Riggs-Warfield-Roloson 1953-1959).

The Henryton Sanatorium was one of four state-operated tuberculosis sanatoria established during the early twentieth century that represented a significant part of Maryland's public health campaign to stop the spread of tuberculosis. The first state tuberculosis sanatorium was established at Sabillasville, Frederick County, in 1908. The other state sanatoria established after Sabillasville included Henryton (1923), Mount Wilson (1924), and the Eastern Shore Tuberculosis Sanatorium (1928). The Henryton Sanatorium was the first and only of the state sanatoria established for the treatment of African-American patients, whom statistical trends in Maryland show had a high mortality rate attributed to tuberculosis. The water tanks represent part of utilitarian development within the Henryton Sanatorium during the early and mid- twentieth century.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. CARR-1629

Board of Managers of the Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium

1942 *Annual Reports of the Board of Managers of the Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium.* Located in the Maryland Room of the University of Maryland Library, College Park.

Riggs-Warfield-Roloson, Incorporated

1953-1959 "Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital (Colored Branch)". Insurance Survey on file at the Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property	46
Acreage of historical setting	105
Quadrangle name	Sykesville Maryland

Quadrangle scale: 1:24 000

Verbal boundary description and justification

The water tanks are located within the proposed boundaries for the Henryton Sanatorium Historic District. The proposed boundaries for the district include all of the historic Sanatorium parcel west of Henryton Road and north of the former B&O Railroad tracks. These boundaries encompass the Sanatorium's historic setting and landscape features, as well as all surviving resources related to the property's use as a tuberculosis facility. The district has been documented as MHT inventory number CARR-1616.

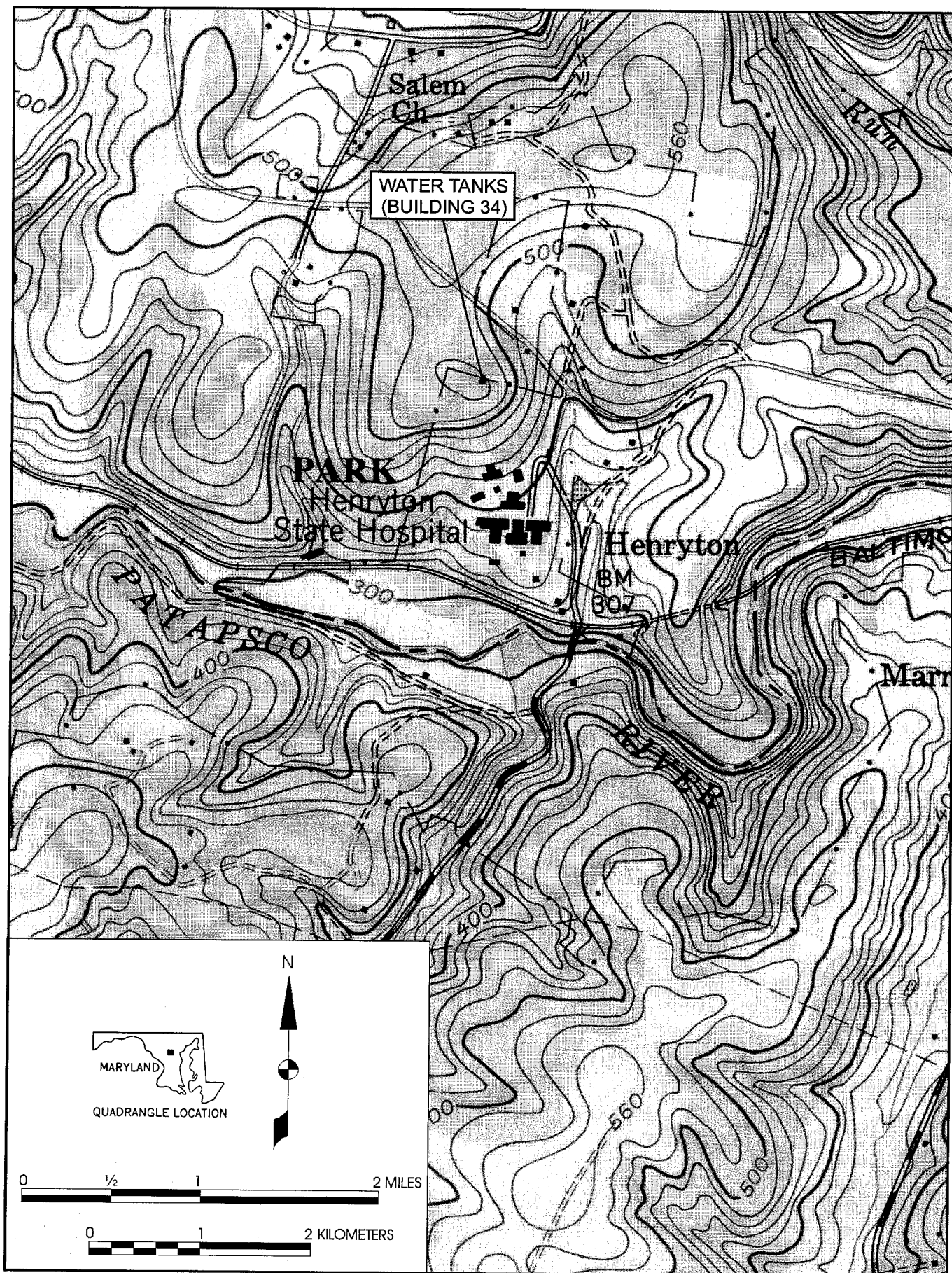
11. Form Prepared by

name/title	Eric F. Griffiths/ Architectural Historian		
organization	The Louis Berger Group	date	August 2000
street & number	1819 H. Street, NW, Suite 900	telephone	(202) 331-7775
city or town	Washington, D.C.	state	

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
410-514-7600



Water Tanks (Building 34; CARR-1629)

SOURCE: USGS 7.5 Minute Quadrangle, Sykesville, MD 1953
(Photorevised 1979)



CARR-1629

Water Tanks - Henryton Sanatorium

Carroll County Maryland

Eric F. Griffiths - The Louis Berger Group
MD SHPO

Biveted steel water tank circa 19~~83~~

Northeast view

1 of 2

June 2000



CARB-1629

Water tanks - Henryton Sanatorium

Carroll County - Maryland

Eric F. Griffiths - The Louis Berger Group

MD SHPO

Modern Water Tank, Northeast View

2 of 2

June 2000